

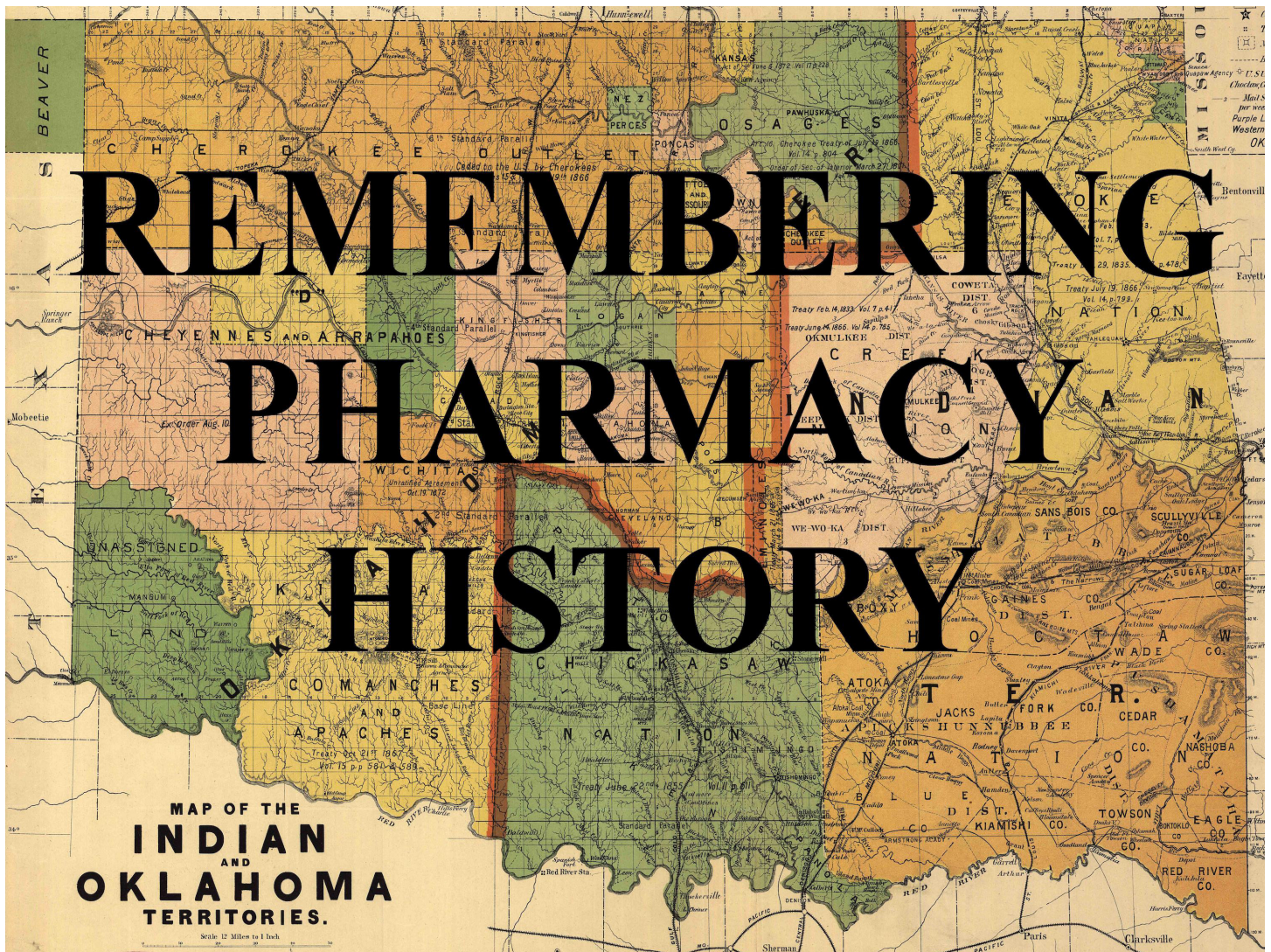
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PHARMACISTS OF THE CHEROKEE OUTLET AND PANHANDLE

Alden John Brace, Tullis David Carter, Fred Emmitt Maus,
Ben Lewis Peter, and Lyman Henry Savage



*Cover Logo based on an 1892
map of Indian and Oklahoma
Territories in the United States
Library of Congress.*

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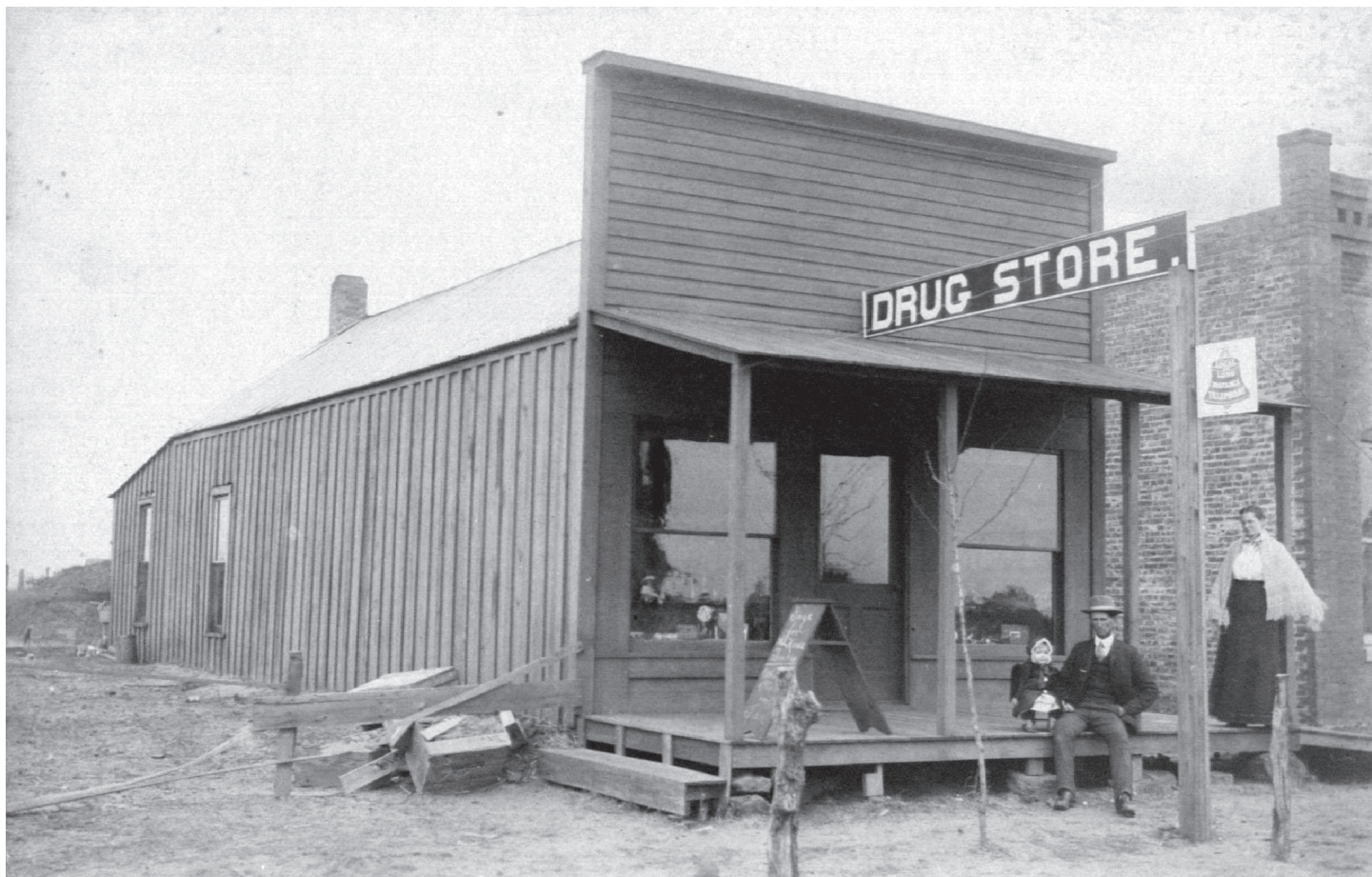
Carl K. Buckner

The University of Oklahoma College of Pharmacy

Alden John Brace

Alden was born in Moline, Elk County, Kansas on August 10, 1872. His parents, William and Jane Elizabeth Brace had moved to a farm in Wildcat Township, just west of Moline, in the early 1870s. Both parents were born in New York and had lived in Minnesota and Iowa before settling in Kansas. Since William was a veteran of the American Civil War, he was eligible to purchase land in Kansas for fifty cents an acre.

Alden was educated in Moline and became a surveyor for Elk County at an early age. He studied medicine at the Cook County Medical College in Chicago, graduated from the Topeka Medical College in Kansas, and became licensed as a physician in Kansas in 1898.



Alden John Brace sitting on the porch of his drug store in Fletcher, Oklahoma Territory, with daughter Alice, ca. 1906. Abbie Brace is standing on the right. From Museum of the Great Plains, Lawton, Oklahoma.



Brace Drug Store at Sharon, Oklahoma, December 6, 1915. Alden John Brace is standing behind the counter on the right and daughter Alice is standing in front of the counter on the left. From Museum of the Great Plains, Lawton, Oklahoma.

In 1900, Alden moved to Weleetka, Creek Nation, Indian Territory, to practice medicine. On May 11, 1904, he married Abigail (Abbie) A. Dodge in Anadarko, Oklahoma Territory. The newly married couple settled in her hometown of Fletcher, Oklahoma Territory. In Fletcher, Alden practiced medicine and established a drug store. A daughter, Alice Minerva, was born on July 13, 1905. Alden and Abbie had another daughter, Aldine, born in Fletcher the following year.

On April 11, 1905, Alden passed the pharmacy examination given in Enid by the Oklahoma Territory Board of Pharmacy and was issued license number 606. In 1908, while living in Eschiti, Tillman County, Oklahoma, he was given license number 55 by the newly formed Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy.

In 1907, Alden and Abbie moved the family to Eschiti after he successfully obtained 160 acres of land in the "Big Pasture," the site of a 1905 hunting expedition by President Theodore Roosevelt and the last of the lands opened for settlement in Oklahoma Territory. Eschiti

Sharon Pharmacy

Stationery, Tablets, Toilet Articles.

Prescriptions Compounded by
Registered Pharmacist.
Glasses Properly Fitted.

Dr. A. J. Brace, Prop.

Sharon, Oklahoma

*Advertisement by Alden Brace for the Sharon Pharmacy.
From The Sharon Herald, January 2, 1914.*



Alice Minerva Brace, 1929. From ODL files.

soon became a ghost town when the residents moved away, many of them to nearby Grandfield.

Alden was a physician for the Wichita Falls and North-western railroad and spent time in Hester, Greer County, Oklahoma, between 1908 and 1910. In 1910, after the census was taken in May, Alden, Abbie, and daughters moved from Tillman County to Camargo, Dewey County, Oklahoma. From Camargo, they moved, in September of 1913, to Sharon, Woodward County, Oklahoma. Here, Alden established the Sharon Pharmacy.

In Sharon, Abbie taught school and worked toward a degree by attending the Central State Normal School in Edmond. In 1916, Abbie and Alden were divorced and she moved to Lawton, taking custody of their daughter Aldine. Alice stayed with her father in Sharon.

In December of 1917, Alden married a widow, Jennie Elizabeth (Gray) Thomason. At the time, Jennie had one daughter, Ruth Mary. In 1921, Alden moved his drug store to Vici, Dewey County, Oklahoma, and he was soon joined by the rest of the family. Alden and Jennie

had three children of their own, Jane Elizabeth, Alden John, Jr., and Jerry Dale.

Alden and Jennie established a drug store in Vici and operated it jointly until about 1928. Alden continued to practice medicine in Vici after they sold the drug store.

Alice was employed as a drug clerk by her father in Vici while she was in high school. Consequently, after graduating from Vici High School, she began studying pharmacy at OU in September of 1925. After obtaining a Pharmaceutical Chemist (Ph.C.) diploma from OU in 1929, she passed the pharmacy examination on June 6, 1929. The Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy issued Alice license number 4171.

Alice did not practice pharmacy long since she was said to find the work too strenuous. She moved to Lawton in about 1932 and became a dress maker. In 1948, she married a widower, Vernon Jennings of Duncan. After his death in 1964, she lived in Eldorado, Kansas, and Oklahoma City before returning to Vici. She died in Woodward Memorial Hospital on January 29, 1985, and is buried at Sunnyside Cemetery, Vici, Oklahoma.

Alden John Brace died on August 7, 1939, in the Shattuck, Oklahoma, hospital after an operation for a ruptured appendix. He is buried with his parents and other family members in the Moline Cemetery, Moline, Kansas. Alden had been a member of the Vici Masonic Lodge and Modern Woodmen of America. Abbie died on November 23, 1920, in Washington, D. C., where she was working for the United States Government. She is buried in Highland Cemetery, Lawton, Oklahoma. Jennie died in the Vici Nursing Home on January 13, 1986, and is buried at Vici's Sunnyside Cemetery. Her son, Alden John, Jr., a World War II Navy veteran who died in 1976, is also buried at Sunnyside.



Tullis David Carter, 1933. From ODL files.

Tullis David Carter

Tullis “Tullie” David Carter was born in Coal Hill, Johnson County, Arkansas on July 16, 1895. His father, John David Carter, was a mechanic working on railroad bridges. John was born in Illinois and, on October 14, 1894, married Laura Alta “Allie” Hill, who had moved from Alabama to Coal Hill with her parents in the 1880s.

John and Allie moved their family to Lawton in 1907, just as the new state of Oklahoma was being formed. At that time, Lawton had a population of about 2,000 with a few board sidewalks and brick buildings. Tullie later recalled that Geronimo charged twenty-five cents for a look into his covered wagon where he claimed to have a jacket and quilt made of scalps.

Tullie attended public schools in Lawton and worked in local drug stores before beginning employment on September 12, 1915, with the Meadow Drug Store in Columbus, New Mexico. Columbus, a small village close to the border with Mexico, was the focus of a March 9, 1916, raid by Mexican revolutionaries

led by Pancho Villa. Even in the presence of the 13th Cavalry at Camp Furlong, just outside of town, Villa and his gang of “villistas” burned the business district of Columbus, including the Meadow Drug Store. Ten civilians and several soldiers of the United States were killed. Tullie quickly moved back to Lawton and started working on May 1, 1916, at Charles S. Powell’s Drug Store.

Tullie worked at Powell’s Drug Store until he decided to enlist in the United States Army to aid the World War I effort. From December 7, 1916, until January 26, 1919, he was stationed at Fort Sill where he was assigned to the hospital Medical Department working in the Prescription Room and Drug Supply Office. He was discharged

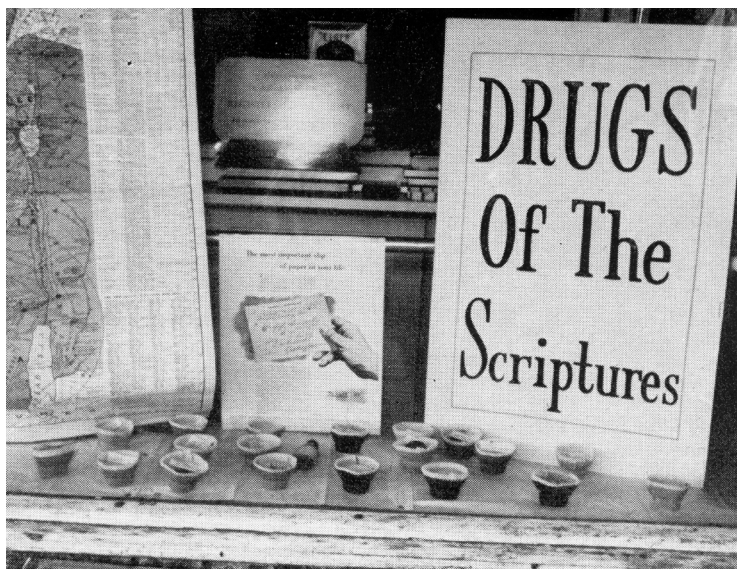


Columbus, New Mexico, after the March 9, 1916, raid by Pancho Villa. Photograph by the United States Federal Government.

with the rank of Second Lieutenant.

After his discharge, Tullie became reemployed by Charles Powell and, on May 1, 1919, started working at the Powell and Grundy Drug Store in Devol, Cotton County, Oklahoma, just south of Lawton. At that time, Powell was in partnership with Walter Albert Grundy. Tullie remained at the Powell and Grundy Drug Store until February 15, 1920.

On September 12, 1921, Tullie took a position in the City Drug Store owned by W. T. Foreman in Duncan. The duration of his stay in Duncan was the longest of any before he went into the drug business for himself. He left the City Drug Store on May 3, 1926, to enter into a partnership with his friend from Devol, Walter Grundy, in a drug store at Covington, Garfield County, Oklahoma.



Window display at Carter's drug store, Vici, Oklahoma, 1955, showing spices used during Biblical times. From OPhA files.

For a brief period of time, from August 15, 1927, to December 15, 1927, Tullie managed a drug store in Bristow, Creek County, Oklahoma, for the Alexander Wholesale Drug Company, which frequently took custody of retail stores in bankruptcy.

In 1927, while in Covington, Tullie met and married Lula May Ricketts of Jet, Alfalfa County, Oklahoma. They had two children, a son who died in infancy and a daughter, Myra May, who was born in 1930 and died in 1971, leaving no descendants.

In February of 1928, Tullie purchased a drug store in Vici, Dewey County, Oklahoma, from Daniel B. Bryan. Ralph G. Smith was a partner with Tullie for a few years after the purchase, but Tullie became sole owner in the late 1930s. In the early 1940s, Tullie established a branch of the Carter Drug Company in Lawton, but withdrew after about two years.

Tullie had no formal education in pharmacy, but was able to become licensed as a pharmacist in Oklahoma because of the fact that he had an adequate amount of practical experience. On July 17, 1933, he passed the "undergraduate" examination and was issued one of the so-called "red letter" certificates, numbered 4627, issued by the Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy.

In Vici, Tullie and Lula May were members of the Church of Christ and Tullie was a respected member and officer in the American Legion Post. Lula May had applied for a teaching job when the couple first moved to Vici, but found the pay to be only \$60 a month and decided to devote her time to working in their drug store. In about 1947, the store name changed from Carter Drug Company to Vici Drug Company. They operated their drug store in Vici together until Tullie died on November 2, 1965. Lula May died on January 15, 1994, and is buried beside Tullie and Myra May in Elmwood Cemetery, Woodward, Woodward County, Oklahoma.

Fred Emmitt Maus

Fred was born on September 22, 1883, in Hastings, Barry County, Michigan. The name listed in the Barry County birth registry for him by his parents, J. Lorenzo and Martha A. (Foley) Maus, was Emmet F. Maus. He preferred Fred E. Maus. Lorenzo and Martha were born in Michigan, children of immigrants from Germany and Ireland,



Photograph advertising the Maus Drug Store, Texhoma, Oklahoma, ca. 1910. From the author's collection.

CALENDAR: FIRST FALL TERM BEGINS AUG. 8, '05 SECOND FALL TERM BEGINS OCT. 17 WINTER TERM BEGINS JAN. 2, '06 SPRING TERM BEGINS MAR. 13, '06 SUMMER TERM BEGINS MAY 22, '06 \$31 WILL PAY BOARD, ROOM RENT AND TUITION FOR ONE TERM OF TEN WEEKS. TUITION \$10.00 PER TERM.	ALBERT EDWIN SMITH, D. D., PH. D., PRESIDENT GEO. E. SIMMONS, M. S. AUDITOR AND REGISTRAR JAMES BASTABLE TREASURER MRS. VELERIA HIXSON, B. S., PRECEPTRESS OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY ADA, OHIO THOROUGH PRACTICAL ECONOMICAL WE GIVE STUDENTS WHAT THEY NEED, WHEN THEY NEED IT	COURSES OF STUDY: LITERARY MUSICAL FINE ARTS ELOCUTIONARY STENOGRAPHIC LAW BIBLICAL PHARMACEUTICAL COMMERCIAL ENGINEERING ELECTRICAL TELEGRAPHIC FOR CATALOGUES, COURSES OF STUDY AND BOARD AND ROOM, ADDRESS THE AUDITOR. ALL OTHER MATTERS ADDRESS THE PRESIDENT.
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SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO TRAINING TEACHERS.

Ada, O. Mar. 14, 1906

Mr. F. B. Lillie,
 Guthrie, Okla.

Dear Sir: This is to certify that Mr.
 Fred. E. Maus has graduated with
 the degree of Pharmaceutical Graduate
 in the Ohio Northern University, Ada, O.
 His grades were excellent.

Respectfully,
 G. E. Simmons,
 Auditor, O. N. U.

Certification dated March 14, 1906, by Auditor George E. Simmons of Ohio Northern University that Fred E. Maus graduated with a Ph.G. degree. From ODL files.

Ada, Ohio,
March 16th 06.

F. B. Lillie
Guthrie, Okla.

Dear Sir,

Find enclosed registration fee \$5⁰⁰, and application for registration as a Graduate of a college of pharmacy.

My experience in the profession is of the very best being employed as prescriber and manag. clerk in two of the largest stores in Mich.

Am at present in college taking studies which will be useful to me in the practice of pharmacy.

Will be in Okla. this spring.

I will thank you for a receipt and consideration of my application.

Yours Truly,

Fred E Maus

Letter to F. B. Lillie from Fred Maus with his application for pharmacy registration in Oklahoma Territory. From ODL files.

respectively, and married in Hastings on May 14, 1878. Lorenzo was a carpenter by trade. One of Fred's brothers, Frank J., became a drug store proprietor in Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo County, Michigan in the early 1900s.

Fred initially learned about pharmacy from his older brother Frank, who worked as a drug clerk in Hastings while Fred was in high school. Fred obtained practical pharmacy experience by working for about two years in the Hastings drug store of William H. Goodyear and about three years in Frank's drug store in Kalamazoo. In March of 1906, he graduated with a Pharmaceutical Graduate (Ph.G.) degree from Ohio Northern University (ONU) in Ada, Hardin County, Ohio.

At the time of his graduation from ONU, Fred applied for a pharmacist license in Oklahoma Territory and was issued certificate number 756 on April 10, 1906, by the Oklahoma Territory Board of Pharmacy. In 1908, the Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy gave Fred certificate number 1497 to practice pharmacy in the new state.

Soon after becoming a registered pharmacist in Oklahoma Territory, Fred moved to Texhoma, located in Beaver County (Texas County, Oklahoma, at statehood), a region also referred to as "No Man's Land." It was here that he established the Maus Drug Store.

In 1907, Fred married Eula Diffy, who was born in Kentucky, a daughter of James B. Diffy. Fred and Eula had two children, one of whom died in infancy. Their surviving child, Emmitt Lorenzo Maus, was born in about 1911.

Fred Maus died of typhoid fever on October 10, 1915. In the following year, on July 8, 1916, Eula died of Bright's disease at the home of a family member in Leavenworth, Kansas. Fred and Eula are buried in the Texhoma Cemetery in Texhoma, Sherman County, Texas.

The Maus Drug Store in Texhoma continued under the management of James Diffy until he died in 1930.

Ben Lewis Peter

The Peter surname is prominent in the history of Pawnee, Pawnee County, Oklahoma. Before Oklahoma statehood, when Pawnee was located in Oklahoma Territory, the Simon Jesse Peter family arrived from Kansas, having originated in Macoupin County, Illinois. Simon was one of twelve children in the Illinois pioneer family. He was born in the Macoupin County town of Brighton on March 31, 1836, and, like his parents, also had twelve children. One of Simon's children, Minnie, was born in about 1862, shortly before her mother, Martha (Bennyworth), died. In 1866, Simon married Mary Anne (Graham) Berry, widow of Samuel Berry, who died in the American Civil War. She was born on September 16, 1843, in Carlinville, Macoupin County, Illinois. Simon and Mary had eleven children of their own. In 1872, the family moved from Illinois to Kansas and then, in 1899, to Pawnee.

Frederick Daniel Peter, one of the sons of Simon Jesse and Mary Anne, was born on February 5, 1875, in Butler County, Kansas. He attended public schools in Douglass and Winfield, Kansas, and learned about pharmacy by working in local drug stores. In 1900, Fred received a diploma in pharmacy from the Kansas City College of Pharmacy in Missouri. After practicing pharmacy in the Kansas City area for a short time, he moved to Pawnee to join his parents and to practice pharmacy.

On May 7, 1900, while Fred was still in Kansas City, he married Maude Arnold of Kansas. Fred and Maude had one child, Vivian, born in Kansas in about 1902 before they moved to Pawnee.



Pawnee street scene with Peter Drug Company on the left of the picture. From the author's collection.



Charles Ben Peter, 1933. From ODL files.

On July 14, 1903, Fred passed the pharmacy examination in Oklahoma City and was given certificate number 511 by the Oklahoma Territory Board of Pharmacy. The Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy issued certificate number 1170 to Fred at statehood.

In the same year that he passed the pharmacy examination, Fred became a partner with Guy M. Coffman in a Pawnee drug store known as Peter & Coffman. When Guy moved to Morrison, Noble County, Oklahoma Territory, in 1904, Fred and other members of the Peter family became proprietors and changed the name of the store to Peter Drug Company.

In 1914, Fred decided to move away from Pawnee and purchased a drug store in Waukegan, Lake County, Illinois, from J. N. Mackenzie. He sold his interest in the Peter Drug Company in Pawnee that year to his other partners. One of those was his brother, Ben Lewis Peter. Within three years after moving to Illinois, Fred became ill and died there on May 31, 1917. He is buried in Pawnee's Highland Cemetery.

Fred's brother, Ben Lewis Peter, was born on February 10, 1877, in Butler County, Kansas, and attended high school at Belle Plaine. He later spent three years attending general classes at Southwestern College in Winfield, Cowley County, Kansas. In Pawnee, Ben first worked as a clerk in a dry goods store that was also family owned and operated. The principal manager of the store was his brother James Arthur Peter. James continued to operate the Peter Department Store in Pawnee until he retired in the 1950s.

Before Fred moved to Illinois, he helped Ben obtain a pharmacy license from the Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy. Without a formal education in the subject, Ben relied on practical experience he obtained by working at Peter Drug Company. On October 14, 1914, he passed the pharmacy examination and was issued certificate number 2603 by the Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy.

On September 12, 1901, Ben married Effie A. Reding, who was born in Ohio in 1876. The couple had three daughters and two sons. One of their sons, Charles Ben, worked in the Peter Drug Company in Pawnee.

Charles Ben Peter was born in Pawnee on September 15, 1904. He started working in the Peter Drug Company store in Pawnee in July of 1917 and continued until enrolling in the School of Pharmacy at The University of Oklahoma (OU) on September 15, 1924. After withdrawing from OU in February of 1925, Charles worked at the Hotel Pharmacy in Fairfax, Osage County, Oklahoma, for six months and then at Liberty Pharmacy in Yale, Payne County, Oklahoma, for two years. He later returned to Pawnee to work for Peter Drug.

After passing the pharmacy examination given to non-pharmacy graduates, Charles was issued "Undergraduate Certificate" number 4713, a so-called "red letter" license, to practice pharmacy on November 17, 1933, by the Oklahoma State Board of Pharmacy.

Besides the drug store and dry goods store, members of the Peter family also operated millinery, grocery, furniture, and hardware stores in Pawnee. The oldest son of Simon and Mary Anne, William H. Peter, moved to Guthrie, Logan County, Oklahoma Territory, in the mid-1890s and became city editor for the *Oklahoma State Capital* there. Later, he was owner and publisher of the *Pawnee County Courier* in Pawnee.

In addition to Fred, Ben, who died in Pawnee on March 22, 1947, is buried in Pawnee's Highland Cemetery. Other members of the Peter family buried there include Simon Jesse, who died on November 9, 1923, and his wife Mary Anne, who died on December 14, 1914.

Lyman Henry Savage

A son of John Wilkes and Caroline (Springer) Savage, Lyman was one of the earliest drug store owners in No Man's Land, later to become Beaver County in Oklahoma Territory. After statehood, the region was more commonly referred to as the panhandle of the state of Oklahoma.



Lyman Henry Savage. From The Pharmaceutical Era, 41 (April 15, 1909): 343.

Lyman was born on June 22, 1866, in Virginia, Cass County, Illinois, where his father operated a dry goods and grocery store. His parents were married in Cass County on August 30, 1859. In the early 1880s, they moved to Englewood, Clark County, Kansas, where John became a local merchant. Lyman soon moved south to No Man's Land.

In about 1884, Lyman entered into the drug business with B. D. Fowler in a small community known as Benton, located on the Beaver River east of Beaver City. In a description provided in 1909, Lyman said that the store was "made of sod and covered with lumber and poles and dirt on top." Further, the "floor was made of slabs of rock we quarried ourselves from the hills." The lawlessness of No Man's Land was reflected in Lyman's statement at the time that there were several "vigilante trials" held in the drug store.

In May of 1890, No Man's Land became Beaver County in the newly formed Oklahoma Territory. At its first session in 1891, the Oklahoma Territory Board of Pharmacy issued pharmacist certificate number 60 to Fowler. He was one of four pharmacists in Beaver County to become registered by the board that year. Fowler continued the drug business in Benton after Lyman withdrew from the partnership, but died in 1899.

After leaving the Benton drug store, Lyman engaged in farming and ranching in Beaver County and moved to Liberal, Seward County, Kansas, where he remained for a few years. Lyman's agricultural interests started in the 1880s when he became acquainted with James K. Hitch, a prominent rancher in Beaver County. On October 16, 1905, Lyman married Josephine Lee, one of Hitch's daughters in Liberal.

Josephine was born on September 2, 1881, in Missouri, a daughter of James K. and Mary (Westmoreland) Hitch. Not long after she was born, the Hitch family moved to No Man's Land where the Westmoreland-Hitch Company established a large cattle operation. This later became Hitch Enterprises.

After their marriage, Lyman and Josephine took a wedding tour to Alaska, where their first child, Ledru Henry, was born on September 17, 1906. Lyman had several pursuits in the future state, including prospecting, woodcutting, and fur buying. After about two years, the family moved back to the Oklahoma panhandle, where another child, Mary Francis, was born.

After returning to the United States, Lyman purchased a drug store in Guymon, Texas County, Oklahoma, from W. H. Langston, a physician whose store was one of the earliest to be established in town. Lyman operated the

B. D. FOWLER,
PROPRIETOR OF
Post-Office Store.
Keeps constantly on hand a full line of
DRUGS
—AND—
PATENT MEDICINES.
A choice line of
TOBACCOS
in connection with stock.
BENTON I. T.

*Advertisement by B. D. Fowler at Benton
in No Man's Land of the Indian Territory.
From The Benton County Banner, March 15,
1889.*

Savage Drug Company in Guymon until 1910 when he sold it to Tom Croley and H. W. Crow, who established it as the Croley-Crow Drug Company.

After selling the drug company, Lyman served a term as mayor and operated a grocery store in Guymon. In about 1913, the family moved to El Paso County, Texas, where Lyman operated a dairy farm east of the town of El Paso.

Lyman died in El Paso County on January 30, 1930, and Josephine died in the El Paso Masonic Hospital on May 18, 1935. They are buried in the James K. Hitch family plot, Elmhurst Cemetery, Guymon.

Acknowledgements

The author expresses appreciation for support to Deborah Baroff, Head Curator, Museum of the Great Plains, Lawton, Oklahoma; Sue Weissinger, No Man's Land Museum, Goodwell, Oklahoma; Julie O'Reilly, Jones and Plummer Trail Museum, Beaver, Oklahoma; and Gladys Kitchen, Pawnee County Historical Society and Museum, Pawnee, Oklahoma. Also, thanks to Jan Davis, Carol Williams, Linda Raulston, Linda Colbert, and Colleen Greene, professionals

Langston's Pharmacy

GUYMON, O. T.

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS, FINE STATIONERY,
TOILET ARTICLES, FANCY GOODS,**

JEWELRY

SCHOOL BOOKS and SCHOOL SUPPLIES

In fact everything carried in a first-class Drug Store.

Advertisement by Langston Pharmacy in Guymon, Oklahoma Territory. From The Guymon Herald, August 11, 1904.

in the Archives and Records Division at the Oklahoma Department of Libraries (ODL) in Oklahoma City, for their help.

Bibliographic

Information and images for these biographies were collected from many sources, including files at the Oklahoma Pharmacists Association (OPhA) office; Museum of the Great Plains, Lawton, Oklahoma; No Man's Land Museum, Goodwell, Oklahoma; Jones and Plummer Trail Museum, Beaver, Oklahoma; Dewey County Historical Society; Pawnee County Historical Society and Museum, Pawnee, Oklahoma; various issues of Southern Pharmaceutical Journal, The Pharmaceutical Era, Meyer Brothers Druggist, The Midwestern Druggist, The National Druggist, The Western Druggist, The NARD Journal; and newspapers from Oklahoma City, Beaver, Benton, Camargo, Guthrie, Guymon, Lawton, Muskogee, Pawnee, Sharon, Texhoma, and Vici, Oklahoma. Biographical information about the Savage family was found in Joseph B. Thoburn, "A Standard History of Oklahoma," Volume 5 (Chicago, The American Historical Society, 1916): 1981; William Henry Perrin, "History of Cass County, Illinois" (Chicago, O. L. Baskin and Company, 1882): 343; and Harry E. Chrisman, "Lost Trails of the Cimarron" (Norman, University of Oklahoma Press, 1998). The ERA and Hayes Druggists directories have been used as aids to trace pharmacy locations in Oklahoma and United States census records to trace family locations and data. Especially beneficial for biographical information have been pharmacist applications for licensure as well as records of the Oklahoma Territory, Indian Territory, and Oklahoma State Boards of Pharmacy located in the Archives and Records Division of the Oklahoma Department of Libraries (ODL).

A CAR LOAD OF

SULPHUR

Now on hand. This Sulphur is recognized as the best there is for dipping cattle. It is the only kind which the government inspectors have agreed upon, and therefore is valuable beyond our power to explain. Get a sack or two for your own use. We are going to sell it out quick and the price will be right.

Savage Drug Company

The Pioneer Drug Store

EAST SIDE MAIN STREET GUYMON

Advertisement by Lyman Savage, Guymon, Oklahoma. From The Guymon Herald, May 28, 1908.